



more pleasant, comfortable and efficient. The design of an office provides a solid

foundation for corporate success.

### THE HISTORY OF OFFICE DESIGN

The way we work in 2022 has evolved beyond any conceivable recognition to the workplace 50 years ago. The office of today is no longer a building where everyone congregates, but also our homes, the local coffee shop, and numerous other "third places" brought together in virtual meeting places. So where does the history of office design begin? It's perhaps useful to retrace our steps to the very first office.





- 1. The first offices originated in ancient Rome
- 2. The first office building was built in 1726 in London and became known as The Old Admiralty Office.



Taylorism of and the rise of the open-plan office

- 1. Taylorism', a methodology created by mechanical engineer, Frank Taylor, who sought to maximise industrial efficiency.
- 2. There has been much criticism of Taylor's approach, as it failed to take into consideration human and social elements.

The evolution of open-plan working





- 1. This evolution was embodied by the opening of The Johnson Wax company's open-plan office, designed by Frank Lloyd Wright in 1939.
- 2.As skyscrapers and other large commercial buildings were developed.

Burolandschaft In the early 1960s, the workplace really started to change with the adoption of a more socially democratic layout which consequently encouraged a great degree of human interaction and engagement.



As Burolandschaft evolved, a new approach that became known as the Action Office began to emerge.

1. The influx of female workers into what was traditionally a male-dominated workplace in the 1960s also led to subtle changes in how the workplace was designed.



The Action Office

The Cubicle Farm The availability of cheap, but effective modular walls alongside an increased focus on profitability at the expense of working conditions are seen as the key factors behind the complete shift in office design, suffered throughout the 1980s.





As technology developed, workers became more mobile and ushered in a golden period for office design where new, more flexible ways of working such as Agile Working and Activity Based Working (ABW) became increasingly popular 1.As staff became more mobile, it became evident that they could work anywhere and were no longer wed to their desk.

Office Design and Technology

The History of Office Design in 2022 1.As the history of office design continues to unfold, it has reached a point where the modern workplace takes inspiration from the home, through the use of warm colours, intimate lighting and soft seating.





2. There has been a significant rise in biophilic office design and companies bringing a little of the outdoors into the work environment.

### TYPES OF SPACES FOR WORKING PLACE

Poor space utilization

### The solution:

- O Analyzing your existing space
- O. Assessing your ways of working
- O. Make data-driven design choices

### The solution:

- O. To reduce noise transfer
- O. Incorporate acoustic treatments
- O. Smaller pockets of space in quieter parts of the office



3. No reflection spaces and

quiet areas

### The solution:

- O. A more fluid, more diverse destination than ever before
- O. To support neurodiverse
- requirements in the workplace

### The solution:

- O. Integrate your identity with your office
- O. Set a clear vision of the environment you want to create



Not enough workspaces



### The solution:

- O. To reduce noise transfer
- O. Incorporate acoustic treatments
- O. Smaller pockets of space in quieter parts of the office



Insufficient natural light

### The solution:

- O. To redirect natural light
- O. Use of glass office systems
- O. Use energy-efficient lights



Improper

visual design

Noisy open plan spaces



### The solution:

- O. Choose a colour that will complement
- O. Understand and harmonize the

brightness and intensity of colors



Lack of culture and community



### The solution:

O. Controlling acoustics is installing office partition systems and suspending ceilings systems.



Bad

acoustics

### The solution:

O. By incorporating the best office interior design and small office interior design ideas. Decreased employee satisfaction and morale



### The solution:

- O. Include leisure areas
- O. The next level office renovation, design, and refurbishing



Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Year: 2014

Designed: M Moser Associates

To reflect the local Malaysian culture

CONCEPT: Bring elements of mother

nature into the office environment.





Amsterdam, Netherlands

Year: 2014

Designed: D/Dock

CONCEPT: Each floor of this office is centred around a 'cave' which represents the various departments.





Year: 2015

Designed: San Francisco

By Rapt Studio

CONCEPT: It's decorative pieces pays homage to it's

Californian beach culture





### Tel Aviv, Israel

Year: 2013

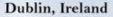
Designed: Evolution design

Google's Tel Aviv

office space

CONCEPT: The designers said "nearly 50% of all areas have been allocated to crease communication landscapes, giving countless opportunities

to employees to collaborate and communicate".



Year: 2013

Designed: Henry J.Lyons Architects CONCEPT: The lobby houses giant lettering of the business name

Google' which has been turned into a cool looking reception and seating area.



Tokyo, Japan

Year: 2013

Designed: Klein dytham Architecture CONCEPT: Tokyo's offices feature heavily on distinctive wall graphics and, surprisingly, fabrics on the wall.





### Case studies

# Google office in central London Spaces in Google office

Designed: By Big and Heatherwick

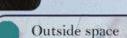
Reception

Time to relax

Color, Color, Color

A Better Cafeteria

Keeps You Working



Design that **Encourages Play** 



Conference area

Luxury





### Wroclaw, Poland

Year: 2014

Designed: Massive design CONCEPT: The general design of the Wroclaw offices is quite traditional but they do feature some elements that

would keep many of us envious, such as

the massage room.





### Moscow, Russia

Year: 2012

Designed: Evolution design

CONCEPT: It's practical yet comfy environment encourage productivity and collaboration









### SITE DOCUMENTATION

LOCATION: Northern Bypass road
Multan near the Motorway
and the main Multan city. Site is surrounded by
multiple residential societies and is situated in
relevant Commercial context.

Site Area: 8.6 acre Covered Area: 65%

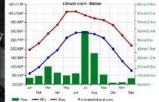
To show variation within the months and not just the monthly totals, we show the rainfall

Rainfall

accumulated over a sliding 31-day period centered around each day of the year. Multān experiences some seasonal variation in monthly rainfall.

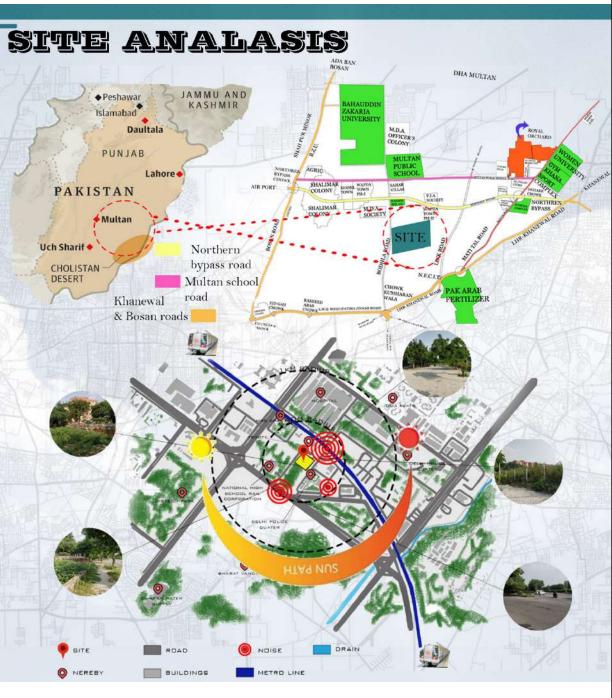
### CLIMATE DATA

Average Temperature in Multan The hot season lasts for 3.5 months, from April 24 to August 9, with an average daily high temperature above 99°F. The hottest month of the year in Multān is June, with an average high of 106°F and low of 85°F.



### **Neighborhood Context**





### SITE ANALASIS Density Figure and Ground Zoning Traffic Flow Residential area on north side Site is currently and south side vacant at the of site. Gulshan i Rehman moment. Commercial Medium traffic areas on east on major road. GAWALA and west roads SITE CONTEXT FARRUEN TOWN colony Primary Road SITE ZONING Nodes Conclusions 1. The site is easily ap-20th wide proachable because of its connection with the main road. 2. As there is a large right of way because of main PARKING road, the office traffic will Northern By **PUBLIC** not disturb the main traffic ZONE flow. BILDING 3. The service Ent/exit BLOCK en Bypas should be designed properly. 4. Outdoor sittings and waiting spaces should be de-PARKING LEGEND signed. Heavy Traffic 5. Paths for handicapped Tree should be designed well. Electric pole 6. South face privent from sun by using jali and mud. LEGEND Summer Wind Winter Wind Noise

### 1.Mud Bricks

### LOCAL

A mudbrick or mud-brick is an air-dried brick, made of a mixture of mud mixed with a binding material such as rice husks or straw. Mudbricks are known from 9000 BCE. Since around 5000–4000 BCE, mudbricks evolved into fired bricks to increase strength and durability.









### 1.Bricks

A brick is a type of construction material used to build walls, pavements and other elements in masonry construction.

Bricks are usually produced at brickworks in numerous classes, types, materials, and sizes which vary with region, and are produced in bulk quantities









### MATERIAL

### 3.Wood

Wood's qualities probably make it the most outstanding material for construction. As a renewable building resource, wood is environmentally friendly and consumes the least amount of energy during manufacture. Although new materials have emerged over time, wood still remains one of those most used today. In both domestic residences and public spaces or buildings.







### 4.Mud Plaster

Earthen plaster is a blend of clay, fine aggregate, and fiber. Other common additives include pigments, lime, casein, prickly pear cactus juice, manure, and linseed oil. Earthen plaster is usually applied to masonry, cob, or straw bale interiors or exteriors as a wall finish.

### 5.Strawboard Panel

A strawboard panel is a rigid building panel made of a solid core of compressed wheat (or rice) straw covered with recycled paper liners which are stuck to both sides with non-toxic, water-based glue.





### 6.Jaali





A jaali lets in adequate natural light and ventilation without the use of more expensive conventional windows systems and also provides security in lieu of the more expensive metal grill work used today.

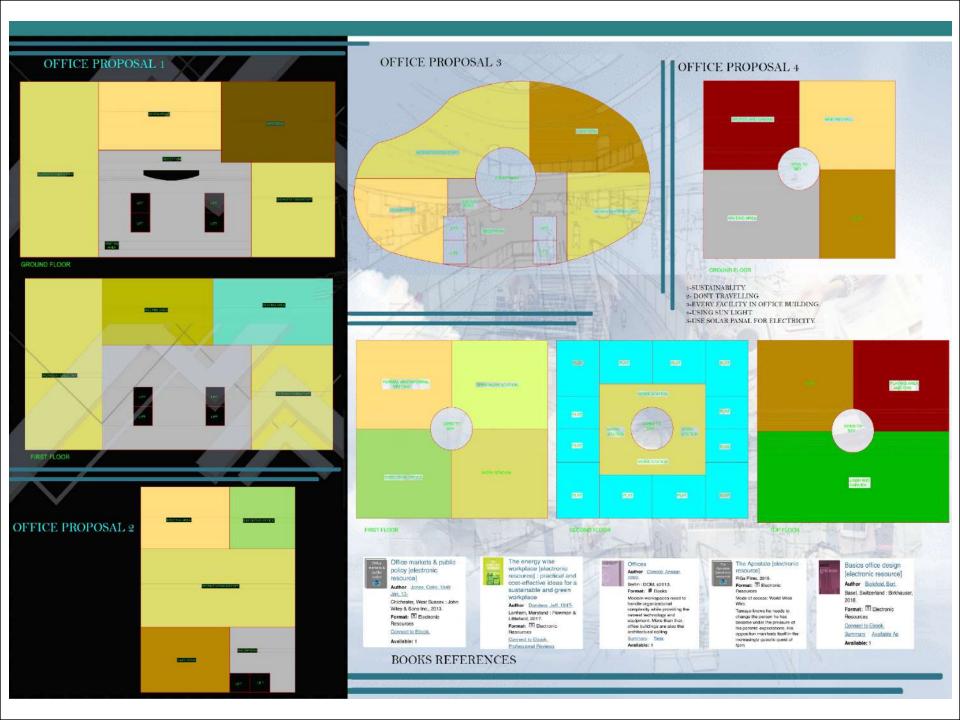
### 7.Bamboo

Bamboo is a strong and durable building material with higher tensile strength than steel, compressive properties stronger even than concrete.



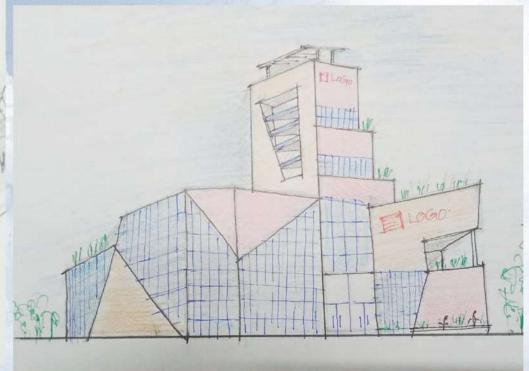


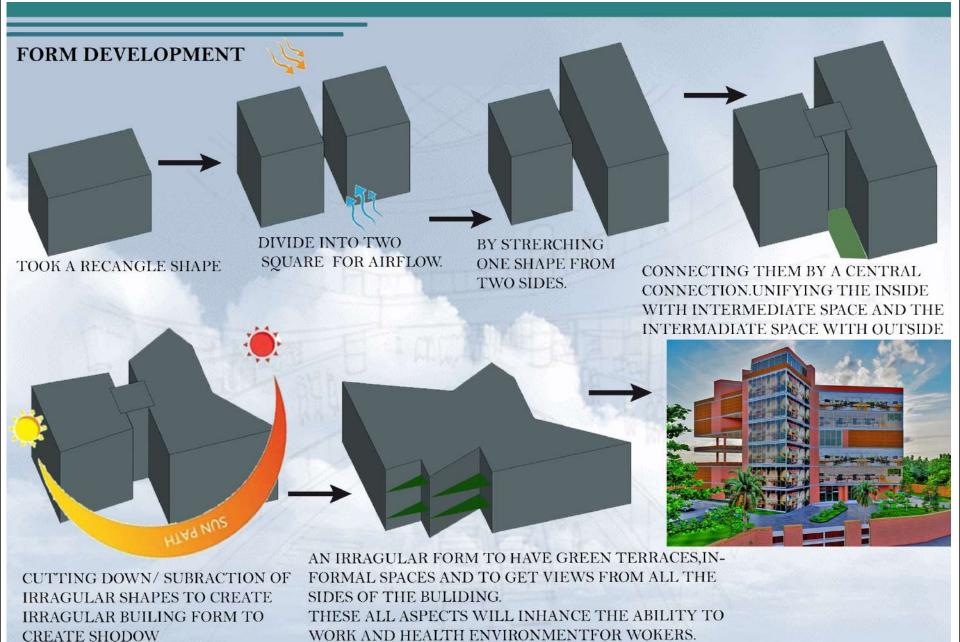






# INITIAL SKETCHES





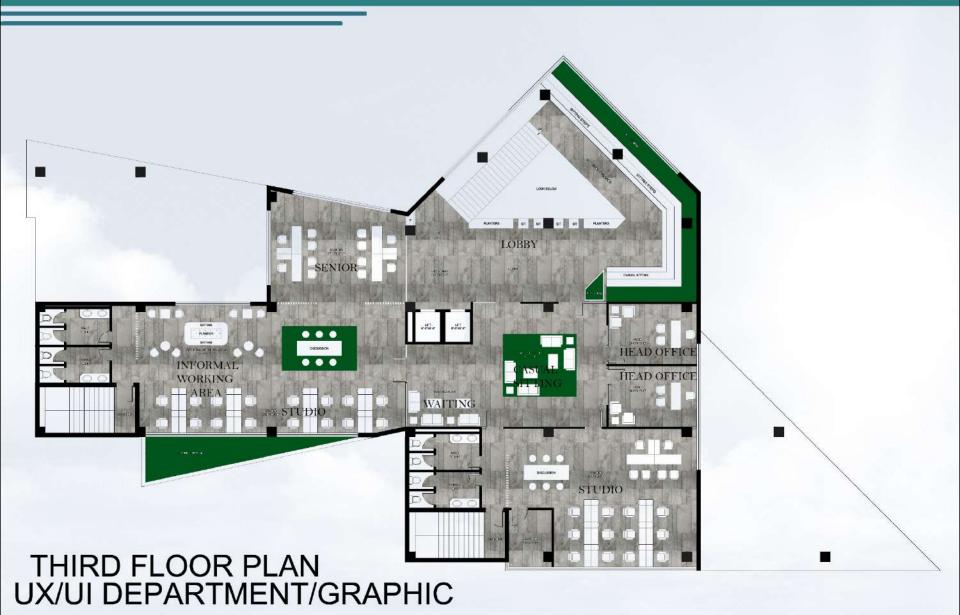






FIRST FLOOR PLAN
ACCOUNTS AND FINANCE DEPARTMENT



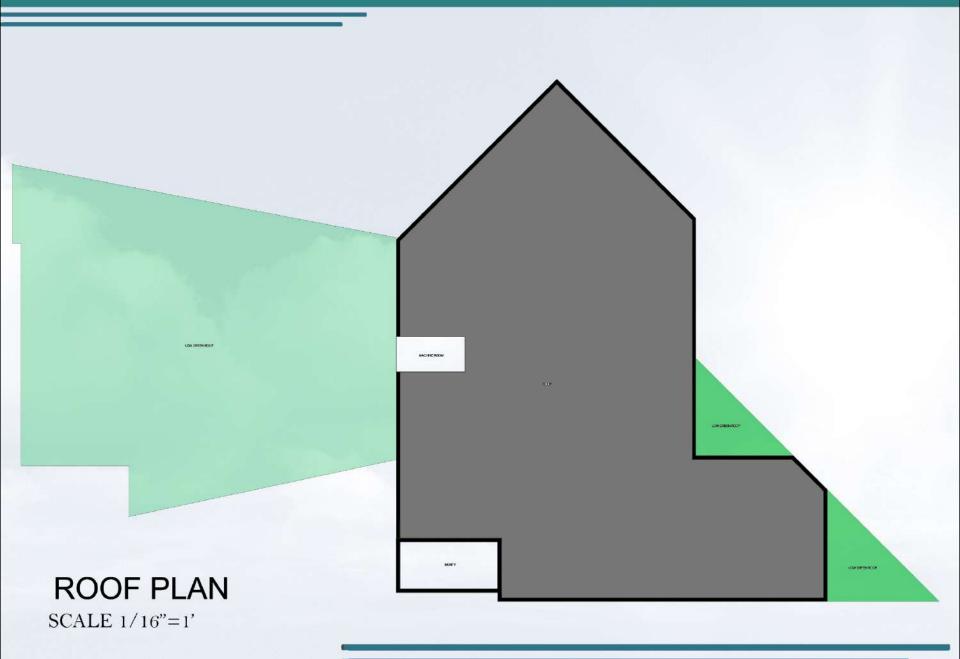




IT DEPARTMENT/STUDIOS
SCALE 1/16"=1"

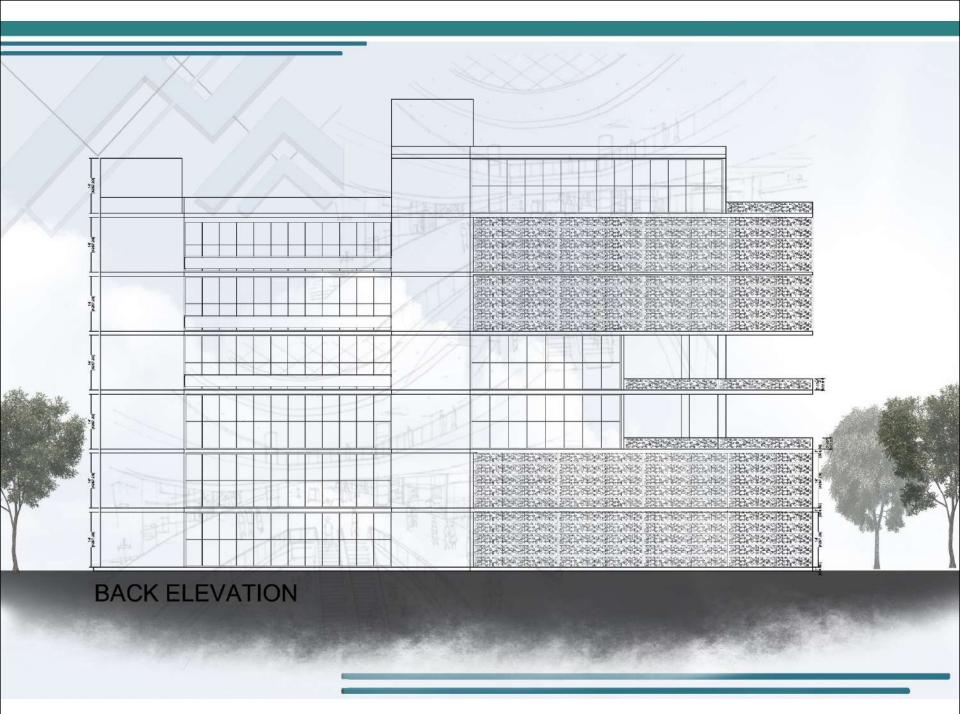


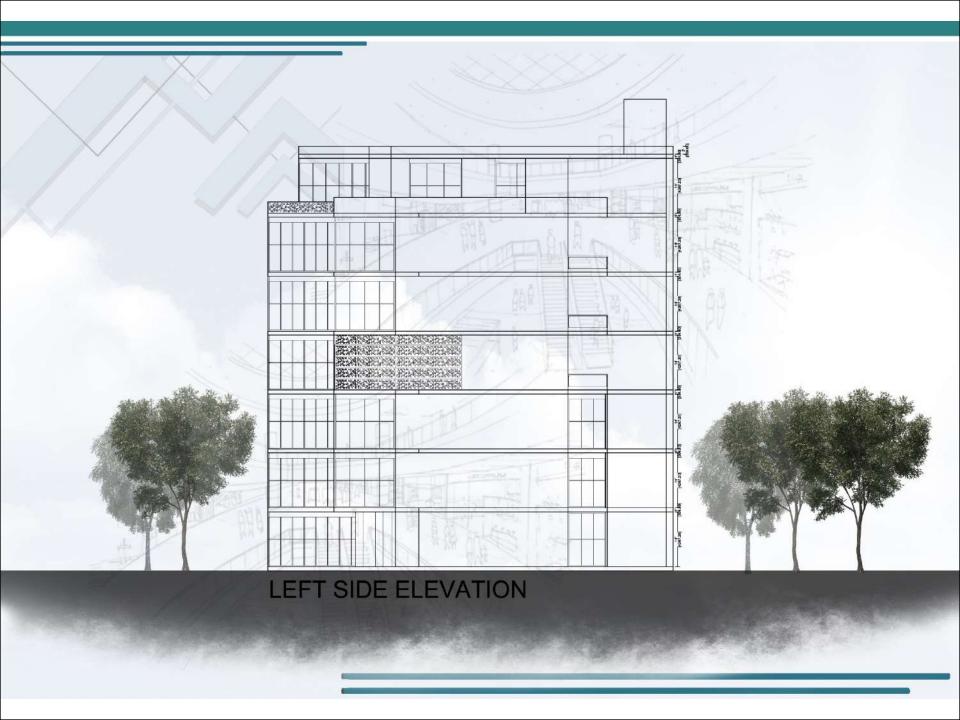


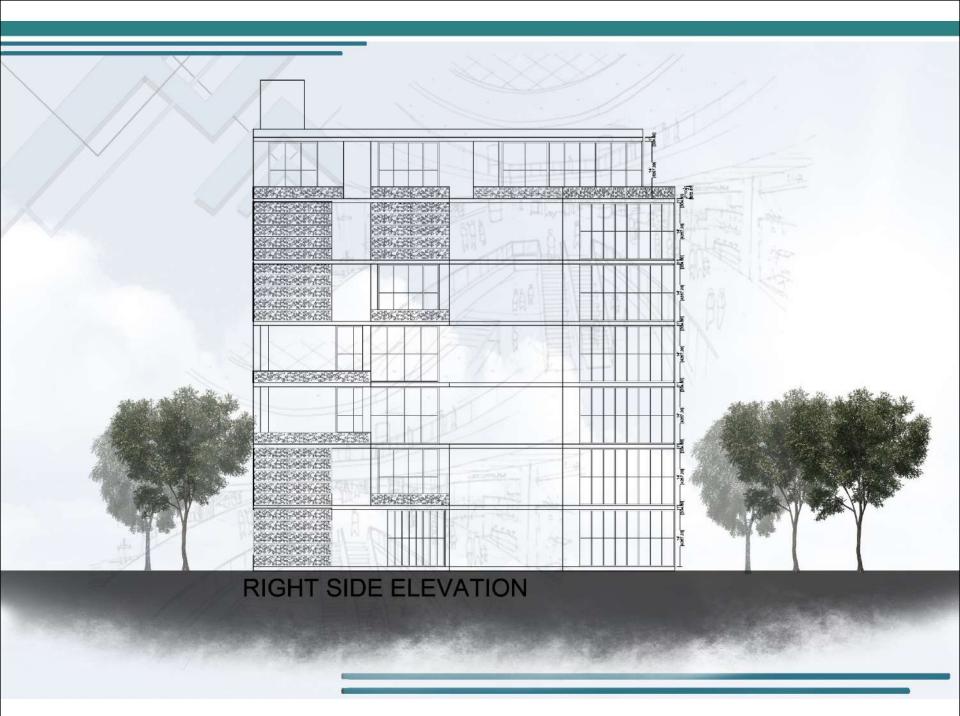


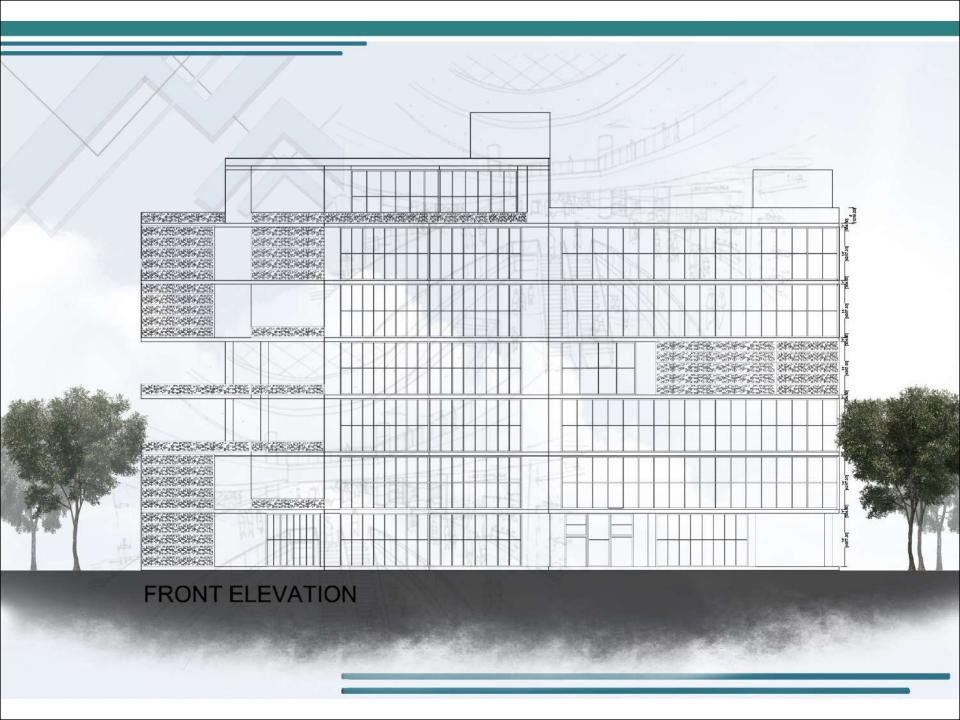














## **SECTION B-B**





The plants on green roofs can capture airborne pollutants, atmospheric deposition, and also filter noxious gases.

The temperature moderating effects of green roofs can reduce demand on power plants, and potentially decrease the amount of CO2 and other polluting by-products being released into the air.









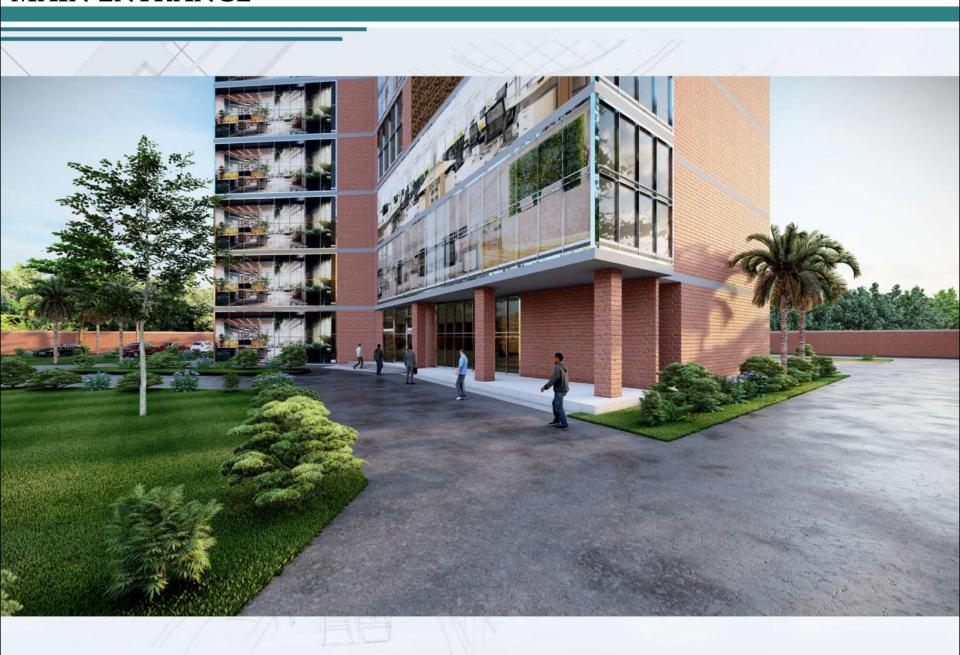
Double glazed windows and doors are made from two panes of glass that are separated by a layer of air or gas and then sealed.

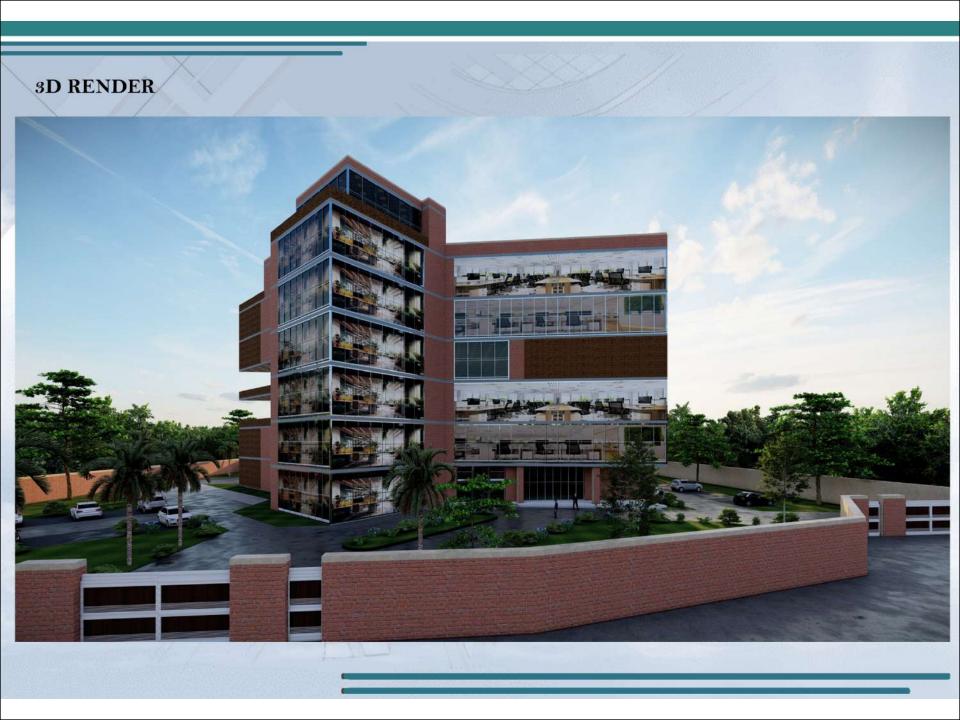




Mud plaster is a blend of clay, fine aggregate, and fiber. Other common additives include pigments, lime, casein, prickly pear cactus juice, manure, and linseed oil. Earthen plaster is usually applied to masonry,

## **MAIN ENTRANCE**

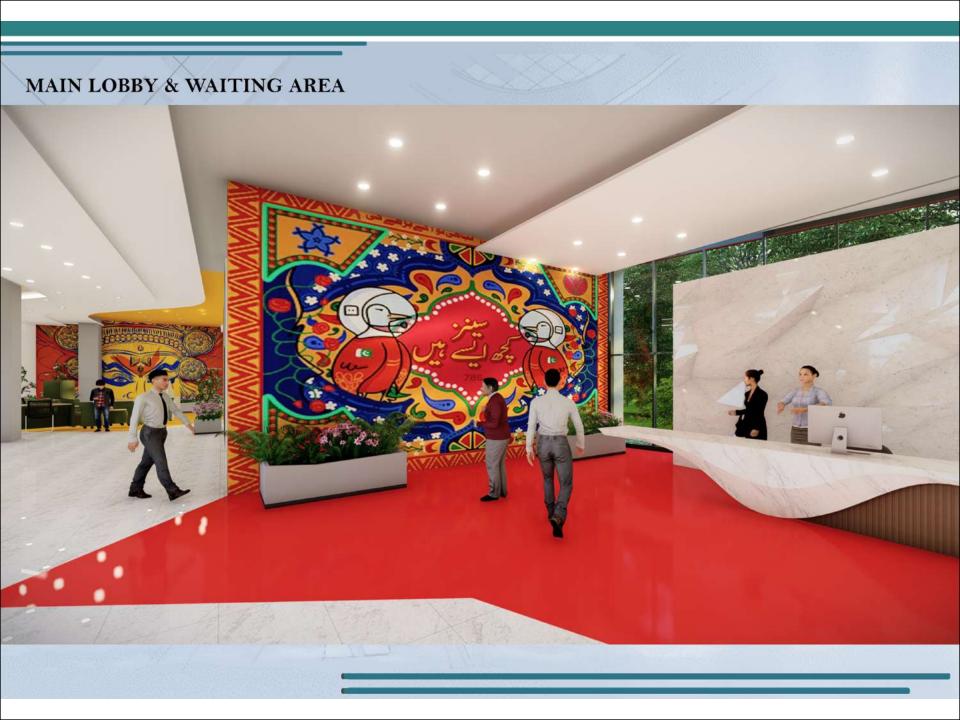




# 3D RENDER

# 3D RENDER





# MAIN LOBBY & WAITING AREA





# WORK STATION/ STUDIO

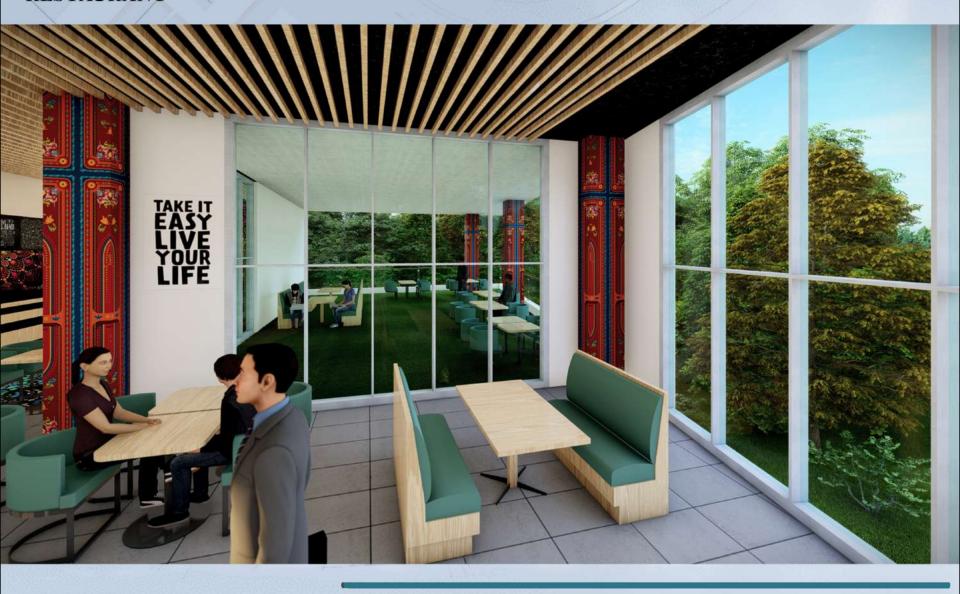
# WORK STATION/ STUDIO



# RESTAURANT



## RESTAURANT















## LIBRARY







## MEETING ROOM



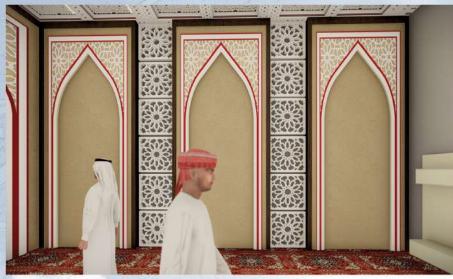






## PRAYER AREA









### GAMING AREA













## MK TOUS.